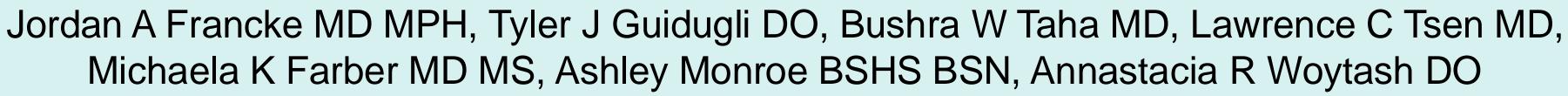
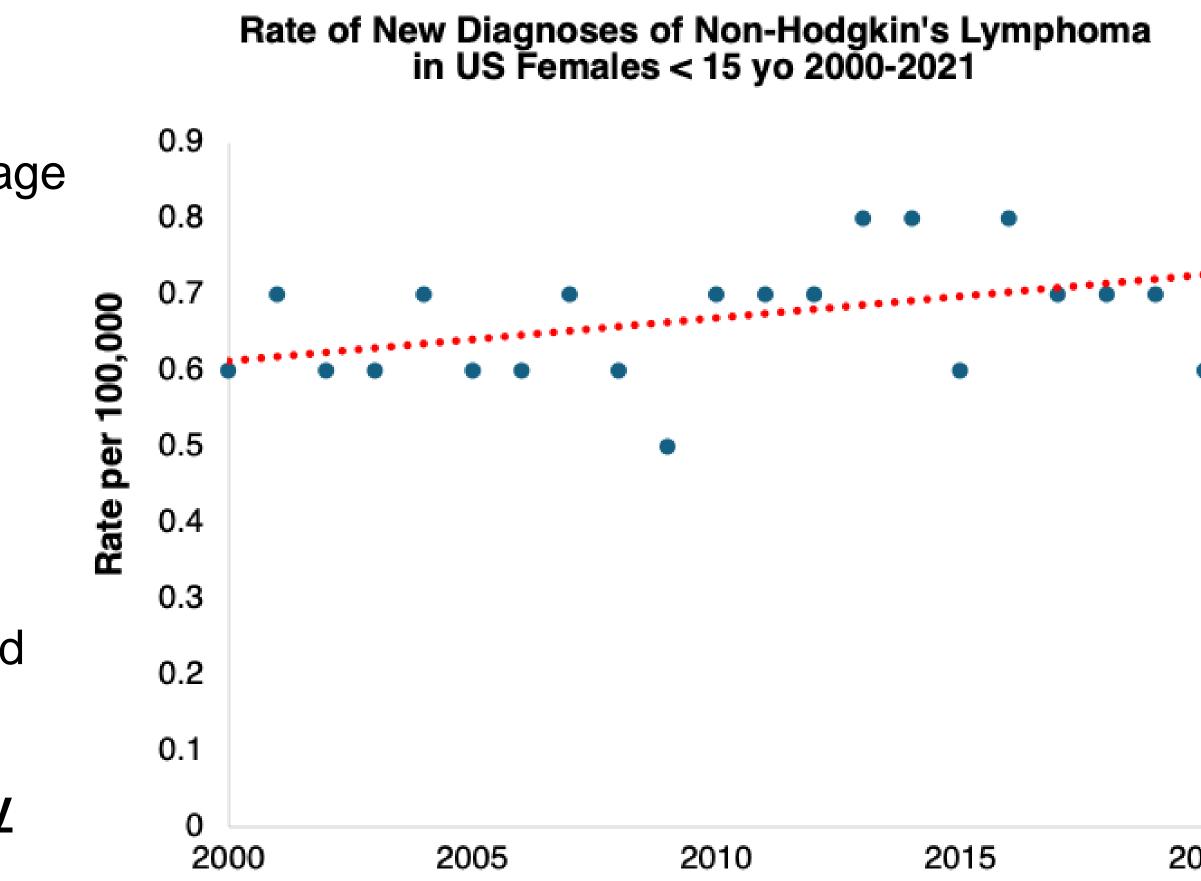


# Missing the point: Failed labor epidural analgesia in a childhood cancer survivor who received intrathecal chemotherapy

# Background

- In 2021,  $\sim 8$  in 1,000,000 US females < 15 years of age were diagnosed with NHL
- ~496,000 US adults have survived childhood cancer
- Such patients may have received **intrathecal <u>chemotherapy</u>** (ITC) to treat primary or secondary neoplastic disease
- The most common ITC agents are <u>methotrexate</u> and cytarabine
- Treatment with ITC agents may cause **<u>neurotoxicity</u>**





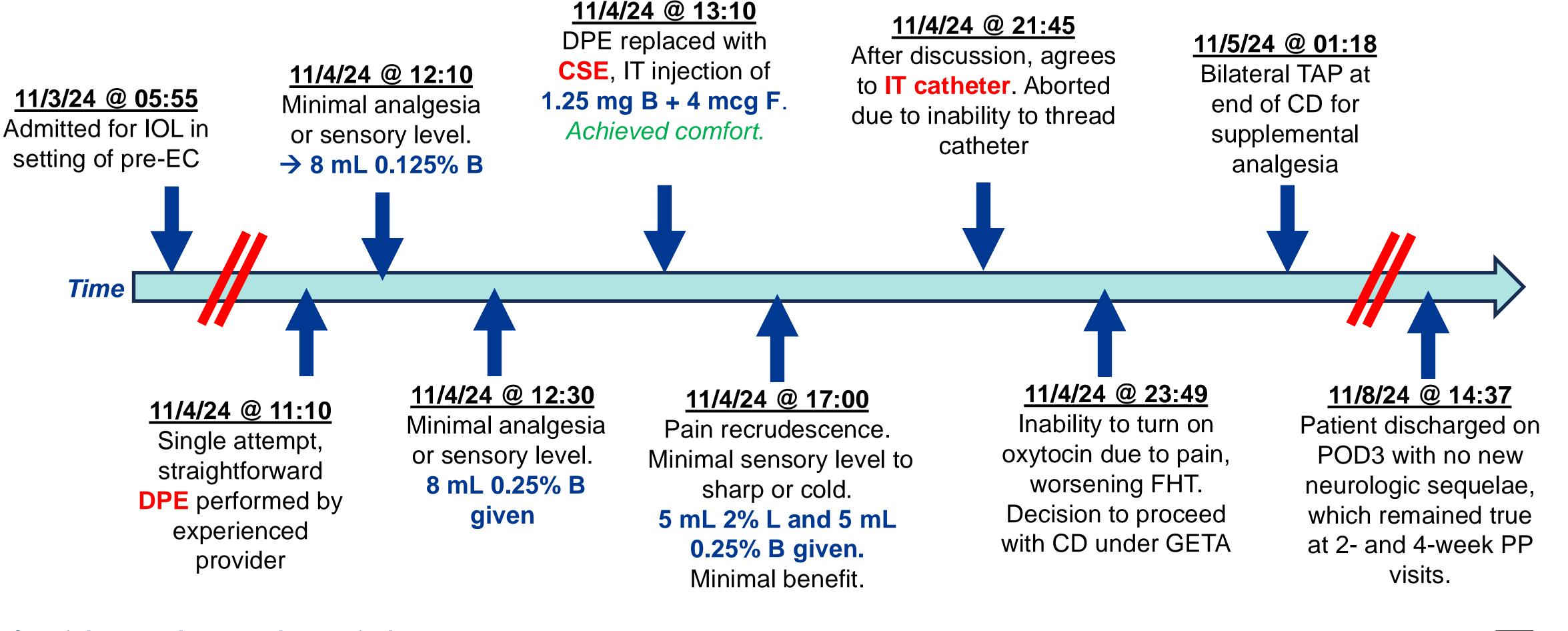
SEER Incidence Data, November 2023 Submission (1975-2021). Surveillance Research Program, National Cancer Institute. NCCR\*Explorer. National Cancer Institute; Data Upload September 26, 2024. Accessed on March 5, 2025. https://nccrexplorer.ccdi.cancer.gov



2020



## 29F G1P0 with PMHx of adolescent metastatic NHL, rx'd with systemic and IT MTX and cytarabine, p/f IOL for pre-EC, and requested labor epidural analgesia.



Brigham and Women's Hospital Founding Member, Mass General Brigham







HARVARD MEDICAL SCHOOL



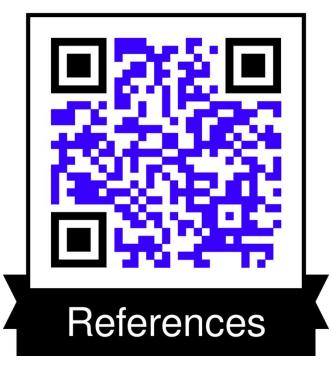
### **Discussion: Neuraxial after Intrathecal Chemotherapy for Cancer**

#### **Neuraxial Failures**

**Three** attempts with **three** different neuraxial techniques, analgesia only from intrathecal injection of local anesthetics.



The patient did NOT develop PDPH or other novel neurologic





sequelae postpartum

#### **Future Directions**

(1) Role of antepartum neuraxial imaging in patients w/ prior ITC (2) Correlation of ITC type, dose, duration, and cycles and associated neuraxial failure

