Mechanical Valve Thrombosis with Critical Aortic Stenosis in a Twin Pregnancy

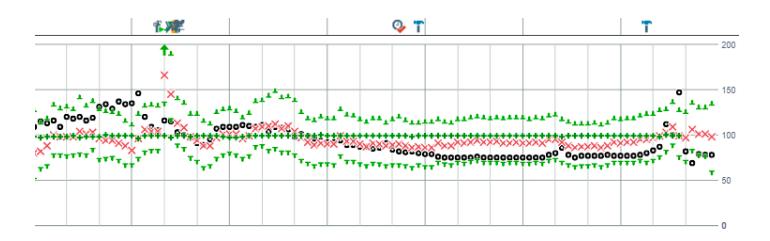
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- 27 y.o. G1P0 with congenital bicuspid AV s/p mechanical AVR and di-dipregnancy presents for outpatient anticoagulation titration at 11w
- TEE with critical AS, mean gradient 68 mmHg, valve area 0.6 cm², severe AI
- Admitted to ICU
 - Anticoagulation
 - IUGR
 - Plan for pCS at 30w
- NSTEMI at 24w



- Pre-induction
 - ECMO sheaths
 - Arterial line
 - MAC CVC + CVP
 - 5 pRBC, 3 FFP

- Induction
 - Etomidate, esmolol, succinylcholine
- Intra-op
 - Hemodynamics
 - Bleeding control





Follow-up

- Transferred to CVICU
- Extubated POD1
- ECMO site infection
- Neonatal complications
- Bioprosthetic AVR at 5 months

Discussion

- Prosthetic valves are rare in pregnancy
- MHV + enoxaparin = thromboembolism in 17% of pregnancies
- MHV = mWHO class III
- MHV + critical AS = mWHO class IV
- Multidisciplinary considerations

